

# Thomas Schøtt

## Interests in teaching, research and consulting

Entrepreneurship embedded in networks and institutions around the world.

## Education

- 1986-1988 Postdoctoral training in organizational research, Yale University, New Haven.
- 1981-1986 Graduate studies in sociology and statistics, Columbia University, New Haven.
- 1976-1981 Studies in history and sociology of science, University of Aarhus and Hebrew University.
- 1971-1976 Studies in mathematics and physics, University of Aarhus.

## Degrees

- 1986 Ph.D. in Sociology, Columbia University, New York.
- 1985 M.A. in Statistics, Columbia University, New York.
- 1982 M.A. in Sociology, Columbia University, New York.
- 1979 Cand. scient. [M.Sc.] in Mathematics and Physics, University of Aarhus.

## Appointments

- 2021-date Distinguished Visiting Research Professor, American University in Cairo, Egypt.
- 2020-date Professor (part-time), University of Agder, Department of Management, Norway.
- 2019-2020 Gradually retired to become emeritus at University of Southern Denmark.
- 2011-2018 Full-time Professor mso, University of Southern Denmark.
- 2004-2011 Associate Professor, University of Southern Denmark.
- 1994-2005 Associate Professor, University of Pittsburgh, Department of Sociology.
- 1988-1994 Assistant Professor, University of Pittsburgh, Department of Sociology.
- 1986-1988 Postdoctoral Fellow, Yale University, New Haven.

## Visiting scholar

- 2020 spring Distinguished Visiting Professor, American University in Cairo.
- 2019 fall Visiting Professor, Al Akhawayn University, Ifrane, Morocco.
- 2019 Distinguished Consultant Professor, University Hassan II, Casablanca, Morocco.
- 2014-2020 Annual sojourns at Sino-Danish Center, with research collaboration at Tsinghua University.
- 2016 Visiting Scholar, Princeton University.
- 2016 Visiting Professor, East China Normal University, Shanghai, China.
- 2013 Corona Chair Distinguished Visitor, Universidad de los Andes, Bogota, Colombia.
- 2010-2017 Adjunct Professor of Entrepreneurship, Tehran University, Faculty of Entrepreneurship.
- 2009, 2010 Visiting Professor, Tehran University, Faculty of Entrepreneurship.
- 2008 Visiting Scholar, spring, University of Pittsburgh.
- 1994-2003 Visiting Scholar, summers, University of Southern Denmark.

## Awards

- 2022 Best Paper Award, GEM-ACEDE conference, Valencia.
- 2019 Best Paper Award, Chinese Economics and Business Studies, association and journal.
- 2016 Best Paper Award, International Symposium on Management of Technology, Zhejiang Univ.
- 2009 Best Paper Award, International Conference on Entrepreneurship, Shiraz.

- 2000, 2004 Faculty-member, Semester at Sea voyages.  
 1983 Robert J. Levin Prize in Sociology, Columbia University, New York.  
 1981-1986 Paul F. Lazarsfeld Fellowship and other fellowships, Columbia University, New York.  
 1981-1986 Fulbright Travel Grant.  
 1977-1978 Visiting student scholarship, Hebrew University.

## Editing journals

- Senior Editor of European Journal of International Management, 2018-2020.  
 Guest editor of European Journal of International Management, Special Issue on Entrepreneurship during Disruption: Comparative Perspectives, editing to be completed in 2023.  
 Guest editor of European Journal of International Management, Special Issue on Entrepreneurship from Nordic and Comparative Perspectives, editing completed in 2022.  
 Guest editor of European Journal of International Management, Special Issue on Family Business, editing completed 2020.  
 Guest editor of MENA Journal of Cross-Cultural Management, Special Issue on entrepreneurship in the Middle East and North Africa, editing completed 2020.  
 Guest editor of International Journal of Entrepreneurship and Small Business, Vol. 30, No. 3, 2017.  
 Guest editor of International Journal of Entrepreneurship and Small Business, Vol. 23, Nos. 1/2, 2014.  
 Guest editor of International Journal of Business and Globalisation, Vol. 11, No. 4, 2013.  
 Associate Editor of Journal of World-Systems Research, 1994 to 2004.  
 Member of Int'l Advisory Board of Economic Review: Journal of Economics and Business 2011 to 2016.  
 Member of Editorial Board of the Journal of Korean Entrepreneurship Society, 2010 to 2016.  
 Member of Editorial Board of the Journal of Global Entrepreneurship Research, 2009 to 2015.

## Peer Reviewing

- Member of Scientific Committee for International Conference on Entrepreneurship, Shiraz, Feb 2011.  
 Member of panel reviewing papers for International Entrepreneurship Conference, Tehran, 2010.  
 Member of scientific panel evaluating research grant proposals to National Institutes of Health, USA.  
 Reviewer of research grant proposals to the National Endowment for the Humanities in USA.  
 Reviewer of research grant proposals to several programs at the National Science Foundation in USA.  
 Reviewer of research proposals to the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.  
 Reviewer of fellowship applications to the John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation in USA.  
 Reviewer of proposals for book manuscripts to Princeton University Press, Harper Collins Publishers,  
 Reviewer of manuscripts submitted to journals, European Journal of International Management  
 American Journal of Sociology. American Sociological Review. Sociological Perspectives.  
 Journal of World-Systems Research. Ledelse og Økonomi. Research Policy.  
 Social Studies of Science. Social Science Research. Science Communication.  
 Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice. Communication Research. Small Business Economics.  
 International Journal of Technology. Management Science. Knowledge in Society.  
 Sociological Methods and Research. Sociological Spectrum. Journal of Global Entrepreneurship Research  
 Management and Organization Review. Science, Tech, & Human Values. Int J of Business and Globalization  
 International Information & Library Review. Knowledge: Creation, Diffusion, & Utilization.

## Professional Activities

- Member of the Egypt, Morocco, Turkey Teams in the Global Entrepreneurship Monitor, 2016-date.  
 Heading research group on Family business, Global Entrepreneurship Research Association, 2017-2020.  
 Heading research group on Business collaboration, Global Entrepreneurship Research Asso., 2011-13.

Heading research group on Entrepreneurs' networks, Global Entrepreneurship Research Ass, 2008-13.  
Member of Research Committee of Global Entrepreneurship Research Association/GEM, 2008-2012.  
Organizer and leader of workshops at Yeditepe University, Istanbul, Turkey in November 2014, June 2015, June 2016 and October 2018, co-sponsored by Global Entrepreneurship Research Association.  
Organizer and leader of workshops at University of West Indies, Barbados, in November 2015, and Jamaica, October 2016, co-sponsored by Global Entrepreneurship Research Association.  
Organizer and leader of workshops at Addis Ababa in Ethiopia in October 2014, co-sponsored by the Global Entrepreneurship Research Association.  
Organizer and leader of workshops at Tun Adel Razak University, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia in March 2014, co-sponsored by Global Entrepreneurship Research Association.  
Organizer and leader of workshops at Universidad del Desarrollo, Santiago, Chile, January 2014, co-sponsored by Global Entrepreneurship Research Association.  
Organizer and leader of workshops at University of Zambia in 2013, University of Ghana in 2013, and Kwame Nkrumah University of Science and Technology in 2013, for the project "Collaborative research on entrepreneurship in Sub-Saharan Africa" funded by the Canadian development agency International Development Research Centre and a grant from the Danish development program 'Building Stronger Universities'.  
Organizer and leader of workshop held in Amman, Jordan, in June 2012, for the project "Entrepreneurs' networking in Middle East and North Africa" funded by a grant from the Canadian agency International Development Research Centre.  
Consultant to Vejle Kommune, on evaluations of entrepreneurship in Vejle, 2008-2011.  
Consultant to FORA, on analysis of business clusters in regions in Jutland, 2006.  
Instructor at a three-day course on social network analysis for journalists, Copenhagen, April 2005.  
Member (elected) of the Council of the Science, Knowledge and Technology section of The American Sociological Association, 1996-1998.  
Consultant, as Senior Science and Technology Analyst, to the World Bank and the Brazilian Ministry of Science and Technology, 1996.  
Organizer of sessions at the annual meetings of  
The American Sociological Association, 1992, 1994;  
The International Sunbelt Social Network Conference, 1993, 1994, 1997.  
Presider of sessions at the annual meetings of  
The American Sociological Association, 1990, 1994;  
The International Sunbelt Social Network Conference, 1991, 1993, 1994, 1997;  
The Society for Social Studies of Science, 1993.  
Discussant of sessions at the annual meetings of  
The American Sociological Association, 1991;  
The Society for Social Studies of Science, 1993, 1995.  
Leader of the two-hour seminar on Social Networks at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, 1993, invited by the President, Dr. Seymour M. Lipset.  
Contributor at the workshop at the Social Science Research Council on international research and training in the United States, 1993, invited by the President, Dr. David Featherman.

## Media contributions

- 2016. Featured and interviewed for the radio in Jamaica.
- 2014. Featured and interviewed in numerous newspapers about social entrepreneurship in Denmark in international perspective.

2013. Featured and interviewed in numerous newspapers and also Danish Radio P1 (6 Sep) about entrepreneurship in Denmark in international perspective.
2012. Featured and interviewed in national TV and numerous newspapers in Denmark about intrapreneurship in Denmark in international perspective.
2011. Featured and interviewed in numerous media in Denmark about entrepreneurship in Denmark in international perspective.
- 2011, February. Featured and interviewed in TV-program in Iran about entrepreneurship in Iran in international perspective.
- 2010, Sept-Oct. Featured and interviewed in numerous articles and TV-programs in Iran about entrepreneurship in Iran in international perspective.
- 2010, Jan-Feb. Featured and interviewed in numerous articles in the newspapers Børsen and Erhvervsbladet about entrepreneurship in Denmark in international perspective.
- 2009, Feb-Sep. Featured and interviewed in numerous articles in the newspapers Børsen, Erhvervsbladet and Ekstrabladet about entrepreneurship and elite networks.
- 2009, January. Featured in Denmark in the newspapers Børsen and Erhvervsbladet as author of the new book 'Education, Training and Networking for Entrepreneurship in Denmark 2008'.
- 2008, January. Featured in Denmark in the newspapers Børsen and Erhvervsbladet as author of the new book 'Growth-Entrepreneurship in Denmark 2007'.
- 2007, January. Featured in Denmark in the Funen radio and other radios and in the newspapers Børsen, Jyllandposten, Berlingske Tidende, Jyske Vestkysten as author of the new book 'Entrepreneurship in the Regions in Denmark 2006'.
- 2006, November. Featured in Denmark in radio P1 about entrepreneurship policy, 16.48-17.00 hours, on [www.dr.dk/P1/p1eftermiddag/udendelser/2006/11/16171114.htm](http://www.dr.dk/P1/p1eftermiddag/udendelser/2006/11/16171114.htm)
- 2006, November 14. Featured in Denmark in the newspaper Børsen about growth in entrepreneurship.
- 2006, March. Featured in Denmark in the Funen radio about political networks.
- 2006, January, February. Featured in Denmark in the daily newspaper Børsen and several others as author of the new book 'Entrepreneurship in Denmark 2005'.
- 2005, March. Featured in Denmark in articles in the daily newspapers Politiken and Information, about politicians, civil servants, and journalists participation in close-knit elite circles.
- 2003, March 4. Featured in Denmark in article in the daily newspaper Børsen, in national public radio at 7.30am news magazine, in national public television at 7pm news, and in national public television news analysis Deadline at 11pm, as author of the book, Networks in the Economic Elite.

## University Services

- Responsible at USD for courses on Doing Entrepreneurship Research, Research Methods, HD-Organization, Quantitative Methodology, Social Network Analysis, Entrepreneurship Research Using Data From Global Entrepreneurship Monitor; to 2020.
- Representative of USD at FiOL (Doctoral Organisation and Management Education), 2004-2019.
- Chair of Evaluation Committees for positions as Associate Professors, USD, 2009, 2016.
- Member of management at Dept of Entrepreneurship and Relationship Management, USD, 2007-2010.
- Member of Strategy Committee on External Funding, University of Southern Denmark, 2007-08.
- Member of Evaluation Committee for position as Associate Professor, Aarhus School of Business, 2007.
- Member of Evaluation Committee for position as Assistant Professor, U. of S. Denmark, 2006.
- Member of Evaluation Committee for position as Assistant Professor, U. of S. Denmark, 2005.
- Member of the University of Pittsburgh's College of General Studies Council, 2001-03.
- Member of the University Senate Committee on Educational Policies, 1999-2002.
- Alternate Member of the Tenure Council of the University of Pittsburgh, 1999-2003.

Director of the Graduate Studies Program in Sociology, 1998-99.  
 Director of the Undergraduate Studies Program in Sociology, 1994-95.  
 Member of the departmental Search Committee for Assistant Professors, 2002-03.  
 Member of the departmental Steering Committee, 1989-90, 1993-94, 1994-95.  
 Member of the departmental Graduate Student Admissions Committee, 1993-94, 1997-98.  
 Member of the departmental Chair Search Committee, 1997-98.  
 Departmental advisor on research on human subjects, 1989-1999.  
 Departmental representative for libraries, 1993-94.  
 Member of departmental Special Review Committees for reappointments of faculty members, 96-97  
 Member of dean's Review Committees for promotion of faculty in other departments, each year 97-01  
 Member of the International Culture Committee of the College of Arts and Sciences, 1994-date.  
 Member of the Specialized Instructional Laboratory Working Group of the University ECAC, 1996-99  
 Member of the Liberal Studies Advisory Committee of College of Arts and Sciences, 1991-94.  
 Member of General Education in Social Science Committee of College of Arts and Sciences, 1992-94.  
 Member of the Advisory Statistics Education Committee of the College of Arts and Sciences, 1994.  
 Member of the Advisory Board for the Center for West European Studies, 1995-1997, 1999-2000.  
 Member of the Fellowship Awards Committee for the Center for West European Studies, 1995, '97.

### **Research projects supported by research awards from foundations and agencies**

Grants applied for, obtained and administered are 25 grants for research and teaching in USA 1989-2003, about \$ 550,000, and about 30 grants for research in Denmark, 2005-2020, about 1.4 million Euros.

- 2015-2020 Research collaboration in China, mainly at Tsinghua University;  
 funded by Sino-Danish Center annual awards, averaging around DKK 100.000 annually,  
 plus a doctoral stipend, 2014-2017 for S. Ashourizadeh, around DKK 500.000, and  
 a postdoctoral stipend 2017-2019 for Ye Liu, around DKK 500.000.
- 2013-2018 Research on migration and entrepreneurship;  
 funded by European Union Horizon 2020, project DiasporaLink,  
 around DKK 100.000.
- 2016-2017 Research on entrepreneurship in the Middle East and North Africa;  
 funded by Danish Arab Program, around DKK 100.000.
- 2005-2015 Global Entrepreneurship Monitor, annual Danish research-study;  
 funded by Danish Business Authority, Foundation of Danish Industry,  
 Foundation for Entrepreneurship, Danfoss, Ernst & Young, International  
 Danish Entrepreneurship Academy; averaging around DKK 500.000 annually.
- 2012-2015 Collaborative research on entrepreneurship in Sub-Saharan Africa and elsewhere;  
 funded by grants from Global Entrepreneurship Research Association, Danida,  
 and the International Development Research Centre (Canada); around DKK 100.000.
- 2011-2013 Entrepreneurs' networking in the Middle East and North Africa;  
 funded by the International Development Research Centre, around DKK 1.000.000.
- 2009-2011 Entrepreneurship in Denmark (Vejle) and Germany (Neumünster);  
 funded by grant from European Union Regional Development Fund, around DKK 100.000.
- 2008-2010 Entrepreneurship in the rural districts around Vejle;  
 funded by European Union Social Fund, DKK 144.000.
- 2008-2010 Entrepreneurship in the South Denmark Region;  
 funded by the region and the regional growth-house, DKK 350.000.
- 2006-2007 Panel studies of entrepreneurs in Denmark;

- funded by the Danish Business Authority and the International Danish Entrepreneurship Academy; DKK 300.000.
- 2006-2007 Entrepreneurs' demand for advising;  
funded by Iværkcenter, Vejle Amt, and the EU Social Fund; DKK 500.000.
- 2005-2006 The advisory system in entrepreneurship in Denmark;  
funded by the International Danish Entrepreneurship Academy; DKK 400.000.
- 1999-2003 Networks in the Economic Elite in Denmark;  
funded by the Power and Democracy Program in Denmark; DKK 100.000
- 1994-1999 Scientific Research and Technological Invention in Denmark since the 1960s;  
funded by a research grant from the Danish Social Science Research Council; DKK 400.000.
- 1994-1997 International Collegial Ties in Science: U.S. in Comparative Perspective;  
funded by a research grant awarded by the National Science Foundation in USA; \$ 85,000.
- 1992-1995 International Technological Inventive Activity and the U.S. Position;  
funded by a research grant awarded by the National Science Foundation in USA; \$ 101,149.
- 1992-1994 Science in Brazil: Comparisons with the Rest of Latin America and Israel;  
funded by a research grant awarded by the Getulio Vargas Foundation in Brazil; 10,000.
- 1989-1994 Cooperation in Systems of Services for the Mentally Ill;  
funded by a FIRST Award from the National Institute of Mental Health in USA; \$ 196,952.
- 1991-1992 Science in Sweden: Integration in Nordic, European and American Environments;  
funded by a research grant awarded by the Institute for Futures Studies in Sweden; \$ 3,000.
- 1989-1991 Centers and Peripheries in Science and the International Diffusion of Ideas;  
funded by a research grant from the National Science Foundation in the USA; \$ 35,750.
- 1979-1986 Fundamental Research in Small Countries: Mathematics in Denmark and Israel;  
funded by research grants from national research councils in Denmark and Israel; \$ 60,000.

## Publications

### Books

Schøtt, T. 2012. Entrepreneurial Work by Employees in Enterprises – studied via Global Entrepreneurship Monitor in Denmark 2011. (Kolding: University of Southern Denmark, Centre for Entrepreneurship and Small Business Studies). [http://www.sdu.dk/Om\\_SDU/Institutter\\_centre/CESFO/Publikationer/Boeger](http://www.sdu.dk/Om_SDU/Institutter_centre/CESFO/Publikationer/Boeger)

Schøtt, T. 2011. Training and Network Organization in Entrepreneurship in Denmark 2010 – studied via Global Entrepreneurship Monitor (Kolding: University of Southern Denmark, Centre for Entrepreneurship and Small Business Studies).

Schøtt, T. 2010. Social and Commercial Entrepreneurship in Denmark 2009 – studied via Global Entrepreneurship Monitor. (Kolding: University of Southern Denmark, Centre for Entrepreneurship and Small Business Studies). [http://www.sdu.dk/Om\\_SDU/Institutter\\_centre/CESFO/Publikationer/Boeger](http://www.sdu.dk/Om_SDU/Institutter_centre/CESFO/Publikationer/Boeger)

Schøtt, T. 2009. Education, Training and Networking for Entrepreneurship in Denmark 2008 – studied via Global Entrepreneurship Monitor. (Kolding: University of Southern Denmark, Centre for Entrepreneurship and Small Business Studies). [http://www.sdu.dk/Om\\_SDU/Institutter\\_centre/CESFO/Publikationer/Rapporter](http://www.sdu.dk/Om_SDU/Institutter_centre/CESFO/Publikationer/Rapporter)

Schøtt, T. 2008. Growth-Entrepreneurship in Denmark 2007 – studied via Global Entrepreneurship Monitor. (Kolding: University of Southern Denmark, Centre for Small Business Studies).  
[http://www.sdu.dk/Om\\_SDU/Institutter\\_centre/CESFO/Publikationer/Rapporter](http://www.sdu.dk/Om_SDU/Institutter_centre/CESFO/Publikationer/Rapporter)

Schøtt, T. 2007. Entrepreneurship in the Regions in Denmark 2006 – studied via Global Entrepreneurship Monitor. (Kolding: University of Southern Denmark, Centre for Small Business Studies).  
[http://www.sdu.dk/Om\\_SDU/Institutter\\_centre/CESFO/Publikationer/Rapporter](http://www.sdu.dk/Om_SDU/Institutter_centre/CESFO/Publikationer/Rapporter)

Schøtt, T. 2006. Entrepreneurship in Denmark 2005 – studied via Global Entrepreneurship Monitor. (Kolding: University of Southern Denmark, Centre for Small Business Studies).  
[http://www.sdu.dk/Om\\_SDU/Institutter\\_centre/CESFO/Publikationer/Rapporter](http://www.sdu.dk/Om_SDU/Institutter_centre/CESFO/Publikationer/Rapporter)

Schøtt, T. 2003. Den Økonomiske Elites Netværk. [The Economic Elite Network]. Danish Power and Democracy Research Program. Aarhus: Aarhus University Press.

Schwartzman, S., C. Bertero, E. Guimaraes, E. Krieger, E. Skolnikoff, F. Galembeck, G. Ferné, L. Branscomb, M. Gibbons, and T. Schøtt. 1995. Science and Technology in Brazil: A New Policy for a Global World. (Rio de Janeiro: Fundação Getulio Vargas).

## **Edited special issues of journals**

Gerschewski, S., T. Schøtt, N. Meyer, O. Dvouletý (eds). Entrepreneurship Responses to Disruptions: Cross-country Comparative Perspectives. A special issue of the European Journal of International Management. Editing to be completed in 2023.

Liu, Y., K. Adsbøll Wickstrøm, and T. Schøtt. (eds.). 2022. Entrepreneurship from Nordic and Comparative Perspectives. A special issue of the European Journal of International Management. Vol. In press.

Schøtt, T., W.B. Gartner, and T. Vescovi (eds.). Family Business: Comparative Analyses. A special issue of the European Journal of International Management. Vol.

Schøtt, T. (ed.) 2020. Entrepreneurship in the Middle East and North Africa: Comparisons across Cultures. A special issue of the MENA Journal of Cross-Cultural Management, Vol. 1, No. 1.

Schøtt, T. (ed.). 2017. Youth Inclusion in Entrepreneurship in the Developing World. A special issue of International Journal of Entrepreneurship and Small Business, Vol. 30, No. 3.

Eng-Pearce, K., S. Rezaei, and T. Schøtt (eds.). 2014. Entrepreneurship and Culture. A special double-issue of International Journal of Entrepreneurship and Small Business, Vol. 23, Nos. 1/2.

Schøtt, T. (ed.) 2013. Networks around Entrepreneurs in the Middle East and North Africa: Composition, Causes and Consequences, special issue of International Journal of Business and Globalisation, Vol.11, No. 4.

## **Manuscripts in preparation for submission to journals**

Gerschewski, S., T. Schøtt, N. Meyer, O. Dvouletý. *Editorial: Entrepreneurship Responses to Disruptions: Cross-country Comparative Perspectives*. Editorial for European Journal of International Management, special issue on entrepreneurship responses to disruptions: Cross-country comparative perspectives.

Schøtt, T. *The role of 'the entrepreneur': Professionalization through education and training?*

Schøtt, T. *Migrants' intention to become entrepreneur: Dual embeddedness in entrepreneurship in home-society and in entrepreneurship in host-society.*

Schøtt, T. et al. *Gendering of entrepreneurs' expectations for growth: Embeddedness in institutions and 'survival of the fittest'.*

Schøtt, T. *Gendering of high-tech entrepreneurship: Embedded in institutions and networks and shaping life-satisfaction.*

Schøtt, T. *Employees' entrepreneurial work: Enhanced by emancipative culture.*

Schøtt, T., and Y. Liu. *The center of science: Moving from United States toward China.*

Schøtt, T. *Knowledge benefitting innovation of entrepreneurs in emerging economies: Middle East and North Africa, Sub-Sahara Africa, and China compared to the Nordic region.*

Schøtt, T., K.A. Wickstrøm, and J. Li. *Coupling among export, innovation and growth ambitions: Embedded in institutions and local and transnational networks.*

Ashourizadeh, S., and T. Schøtt. *Women becoming entrepreneurs in Iran: Catalyzing emancipation and innovation in gender roles*

Liu, Y., & T. Schøtt. *Growth-expectation in family business and non-family businesses around the World: Molded in institutions of entrepreneurship and family business.*

Schøtt, T., J. Li, & Y. Liu. *Growth-expectations in family and non-family businesses in China: Embedded in institutions for entrepreneurship and family business.*

Liu, Y., and T. Schøtt. *Coupled values, strategy and innovation in social entrepreneurship: China in global comparison.*

Liu, Y., and T. Schøtt. *Mass entrepreneurship in China contrasted USA and UK: Expanding entry of women, educated and adults.*

Liu, Y., and T. Schøtt. *Entrepreneurs' coupled education, competence, networking with researchers, and business collaboration: Benefits for innovation.*

Wickstrøm, K.A., J. Li, and T. Schøtt. *Informal institutions moderating effects of transnational and domestic networks upon exporting: Trust in foreigners.*



Wickstrøm, K.A., J. Li, and T. Schøtt. *Chinese entrepreneurs' expressive and instrumental networks shaping growth-aspirations: embedded in culture in the provinces.*

Liu, Y., & T. Schøtt. *Growth-expectations of women starting family and non-family businesses: Embedded in institutions of entrepreneurship and family business.*

Samsami, M., Ismail, A., and T. Schøtt. *Experiments with environmental change enabling innovation in startups: Strategic actions and human, social, financial and organizational capital.*

Schøtt, T. *Gender egalitarianism promoting women to become entrepreneurs: Especially following the covid-19 disruption.*

Wickstrøm, K.A., T. Schøtt, & J.Li. *Chinese firms' specialization benefiting process- and product-innovation: Promoted by elaborated business environments in the provinces.* Presented at ISMOT conference 2016; won Best Paper Award.

Samsami, M., K. Aadsbøll Wickstrøm, and T. Schøtt. *Coupled performance outcomes in family and non-family businesses: Gaps in mature economies but similarity in emerging economies.*

Liu, Y., E. Kalthor, L. Huezo, and T. Schøtt. *The institution of family business in Latin America: Embedded in culture and promoting internationalization in family businesses.*

Ayman, I., W.B. Gartner, M.A. Roomi, and T. Schøtt. *Innovation, exporting and growth-expectation in family and non-family businesses: Comparing traditional MENA culture to secular-rational culture.*

Huezo-Ponce, L., and T. Schøtt. *Networks around men and women entrepreneurs: Embedded in culture in Latin America and Europe.*

Randøy, T., R. Mersland, S. Golesorkhi, and T. Schøtt. *Financing of social enterprises: Shaped by mission and shaping expectations for growth.*

Wickstrøm, K.A., I. Wilson, and T. Schøtt. *A network-centric approach to nascent entrepreneurs' export aspirations.*

Samsami, M., and T. Schøtt. *Use of digital platforms promoting intention to become entrepreneur: Embedded in digital eco-systems.*

## **Manuscripts in review**

Huezo-Ponce, L., and T. Schøtt. *Innovation coupled with strategy and practice of Sustainable Development Goals: Latin America compared with the more traditional and the more modern world regions.* In review for Handbook of Innovation and Sustainability in Latin America, being edited by J. Vang, H. Balslev. Edward Elgar Publ. (in second review).

Samsami, M., T. Schøtt, and T. Randøy. *Innovation shaped by institutions and family tradition of enterprising: A global two-level study.* Journal of Product Innovation Management (proposal in first review).

Schøtt, T., and Fernandez, A. *Constellation of entrepreneurial ecosystems within regions in Spain: Effects on people's entry and entrepreneurs' endeavors*. Extended abstract accepted for Innodays for review for SI of Small Business Economics.

Samsami, M., Wagner, R., and Schøtt, T. *Handling of missing values: Learnings from a survey of entrepreneurs*. Archives of Data Science, Series A [AoDSA]. (in first review).

El Kolaly, H., M. Samsami, and T. Schøtt. *Female business angels in emerging economies: Funding family-related entrepreneurs*. Handbook of Women Entrepreneurs in Emerging Markets, being edited by H. Neergaard, M. Guerrero. Edward Elgar Publ. (in third review).

Samsami, M., T. Schøtt, and A. Calabró. *The tradition on a family for enterprising: Shaped by society and shaping socio-environmental responsibility*. Journal of Business Ethics (in first review).

Samsami, Mahsa; Schøtt, Thomas, *Digital platforms for getting work and sharing assets: Shaping users' intention to start a business*. Review of Managerial Science (in first review).

## Refereed Articles in Journals

Schøtt, T., R. Madhavan, K. Wickstrøm Aadsbøll, and J. Li. *The eco-system shaping entrepreneurship and innovation: Development in India*. Management and Organization Review. (accepted, conditional on revision).

Liu, Y., K. Aadsbøll Wickstrøm, and T. Schøtt. 2022. *Editorial: Happy entrepreneuring in the Nordics*. Special Issue on entrepreneurship in the Nordics of European Journal of International Management. (in press).

Schøtt, T., Ö. Kunday, F. Boutaleb, E. Menipaz, W. Rahman, C. Bouhaddioui, F. Pereira, M. Angoitia. 2022. *Intention to adopt digital technology in businesses: Promoted by early and recent digitalization and embedded in societal and temporal contexts*. International Review of Entrepreneurship (in press).

Tolba, A., E. Karadeniz, F. Boutaleb, C. Bouhaddioui, E. Menipaz, F. Pereira, Y. Bueno Hernandez, M. Alsaeed, and T. Schøtt. 2022. *Exports during the pandemic: Enhanced by digitalization*. Small Enterprise Research. Online first. DOI: 10.1080/13215906.2022.2141846  
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/13215906.2022.2141846>

Samsami, M., and T. Schøtt. 2022. *Past, present, and intended future digitalization around the world: Leading, catching up, forging ahead, falling behind*. Naše Gospodarstvo – Our Economy: Journal of Contemporary Issues in Economics and Business, 68, 3, 1-9. <http://ng-epf.si/index.php/ngoe/issue/view/48>

Ismail, A., F. Boutaleb, E. Karadeniz, E. Menipaz, C. Bouhaddioui, W. Rahman, L. Sanchez-Ruiz, and T. Schøtt. 2022. *Strategy and practice for sustainability in businesses in the Middle East and North Africa in a*

*global perspective*. Journal of Risk and Financial Management, vol 15, no. 7: 277.  
<https://doi.org/10.3390/jrfm15070277>

Gao, J., T. Chen, T. Schøtt, and F. Gu. 2022. *Entrepreneurs' life satisfaction built on satisfaction with job and work-family balance: Embedded in society in China, Finland, and Sweden*. Sustainability 14, 9, 5721.  
<https://doi.org/10.3390/su14095721>

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<https://www.mdpi.com/2071-1050/13/22/12453>

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## **Book Reviews**

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## **Key-Note Lectures**

Schøtt, T. 2022. *Entrepreneurial endeavors in context of regions in Spain: Hierarchical linear modeling*. Invited key-note lecture delivered at the GEM-ACEDE conference in Valencia, Spain, September 2022.

Schøtt, T., and Y. Liu. 2019. *Knowledge benefitting innovation of entrepreneurs in emerging economies: Middle East and North Africa, Sub-Sahara Africa, and China compared to the Nordic region*. Invited key-note lecture at the KITFEM Conference, Madrid, November 2019.

Schøtt, T., and Y. Liu. 2017. *Coupling of entrepreneurs' education, networking with researchers, and business collaboration: Benefits for innovation in China*. Invited key-note lecture at the First International Conference on Innovation and Knowledge Management, Beijing, March 2017.

Schøtt, T. 2014. *Entrepreneurs pulled by opportunity and pushed by necessity: Inclusion and competencies in the developing world*. Invited key-note address for the YIRCobS'14 Yeditepe International Research Conference on Business Strategies, Yeditepe University, Istanbul, November 2014.  
<http://yuvam.yeditepe.edu.tr/yircobs/speakers.html>

Schøtt, T. 2014. *Migrants' intention to become entrepreneurs: Dual embeddedness in entrepreneurship in home-society and in entrepreneurship in host-society*, Invited key-note speech at the CICALICS Workshop, Beijing, August 2014.

Schøtt, T. 2013. *Collaboration networks around firms headed by immigrants and natives: A global study using Global Entrepreneurship Monitor*. Invited key-note lecture at the Workshop on Transnational Entrepreneurship, COMPAS, University of Oxford, September 2013.

Schøtt, T. 2013. *Firms' innovation benefiting from networks and institutional support: A global cross-national study*, Invited key-note speech at the CICALICS conference, Beijing, August 2013.

Schøtt, T. 2013. *Policy uses of GEM reports in Denmark*. Invited keynote speech at the launch of the Colombian GEM Report 2012, Universidad de los Andes, Bogota, May 2013.

Schøtt, T. 2011. *Education and training for entrepreneurship: Comparison of Iran and other countries*. Invited key-note lecture to the 1<sup>st</sup> Annual Conference on Management, Innovation and Entrepreneurship, Shiraz, February 2011.

Schøtt, T. 2011. *Effects of education and training upon competencies and entrepreneurial performance: Iran compared to the rest of the world*. Invited key note lecture at the Annual convention of the Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs, Tehran, February 2011.

Schøtt, T. 2007. *Education of entrepreneurs in Denmark and other developed countries and in developing countries*, Invited key note lecture in the United Nations Industrial Development Organization meeting, Vienna, November 2007.

## **Invited Lectures**

Schøtt, T. 2020. *Research on entrepreneurial endeavors in the regions in Egypt*. Invited lecture series at American University in Cairo, Egypt, April 2020. Lecture postponed due to the pandemic.

Schøtt, T. 2020. *Egyptian scientists' peripheral position in the global network of scientific collaboration*. Invited lecture at American University in Cairo, Egypt, April 2020. Lecture postponed due to the pandemic.

Schøtt, T. 2020. *Social network analysis; Israeli scientists' peripheral position in the global network of scientific collaboration*. Invited lecture series at Bar Ilan University, Israel, February 2020.

Schøtt, T. 2020. *Ethical intersections: Teaching research methods to business students*. Invited lecture at University of Agder, Kristiansand, Norway, January 2020.

Schøtt, T. 2019. *Doing entrepreneurship research utilizing data from Global Entrepreneurship Monitor*, Lecture series. Al Akhawayn University, Ifrane, Morocco, October 2019.

Schøtt, T. 2018. *Entrepreneurs' networks*. Invited lecture at Sehir University, Istanbul, October 2018.

Schøtt, T. 2016. *Entrepreneurs' innovation and life-satisfaction: Embedded in networks and marketization in the provinces in China*. Invited lecture at Tsinghua University, School of Economics and Management, Beijing, China, November 2016.

Schøtt, T. 2015. *Research methods in studying innovation*. Invited lecture to the Cicalics Academy, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China, August 2015.

Schøtt, T., and K.W. Jensen. 2013. *Firms' innovation embedded in their collaboration network and in national institutions: China in global comparison*. Invited lecture at the School of Economics and Management, Tsinghua University, Beijing, November 2013.

Schøtt, T. 2013. *Entrepreneurship and innovation in China and Denmark*. Invited opening lecture at the Management of Innovation program, Sino-Danish Center, Beijing, August 2013.

Schøtt, T. 2013. *Innovation embedded in networks and culture: Latin America compared to other regions and cultures*. Invited Corona Chair Distinguished Visitor lecture at Universidad de los Andes, Bogota, May 2013.

Schøtt, T. 2013. *Analyses of the network in a system and the network around an actor*, Invited lecture in the Doctoral Colloquium, Universidad de los Andes, Bogota, May 2013.

Schøtt, T. 2013. *Denmark is a nation of closet entrepreneurs*. Invited speech at the conference 'Embrace the Wantrepreneurs – and Boost Startups' at Copenhagen Business Academy, Copenhagen, April, 2013.

Schøtt, T. 2012. *Entrepreneurs' network relation with banks: Comparing Iran and Denmark*. Invited lecture at Ferdowsi University, Mashhad, July 2012.

Schøtt, T. 2012. *People's path into entrepreneurship: Iran compared to other countries*. Invited lecture at the Labor and Social Security Institute, Tehran, July 2012.

Schøtt, T. 2012. *Entreprenant arbejde blandt ansatte på de danske arbejdspladser: Er Danmark næsten verdensmester i intraprenørskab? [Entrepreneurial work by employees in Danish enterprises: is Denmark nearly world champion in intrapreneurship?]*. Invited speech at Job-Creation Day, University of Southern Denmark, March 2012.

Schøtt, T. 2012. *Entrepreneurs' networks and innovation: Colombia compared to other countries*. Invited opening-lecture at the 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Conference on Entrepreneurship at the National University of Colombia, Bogota, October 2011.

Schøtt, T. 2011. *The teacher's role in university education in entrepreneurship*. Invited lecture in the Faculty seminar at UNITEC University, Bogota, Colombia, October 2011.

Schøtt, T. 2011. *Principles of teaching social network analysis*. Invited lecture in the Faculty seminar at Sabana University, Bogota, Colombia, October 2011.

Schøtt, T. 2011. *Entrepreneurs' networking: Antecedents and consequences*. Invited lecture in the Faculty-student seminar at Universidad Piloto, Bogota, Colombia, October 2011.

Schøtt, T. 2011. *Entrepreneurs' social capital and its returns*. Invited lecture in the Faculty seminar at the University of Mazandaran, Bobolsar, February 2011.

Schøtt, T, S.M. Razavi, S.-S. Bahn, Y. Sidani. 2010. *Growth-expectations of entrepreneurs*. Invited lecture at the First International Conference on Entrepreneurship, Tehran, September 2010. Abstract published in International Conference on Entrepreneurship: Abstracts of Conference Papers (Tehran: University of Tehran): 46-47. [www.gemiran2010.com](http://www.gemiran2010.com)

Schøtt, T. 2010. *Education for entrepreneurship in Iran compared to Denmark*. Invited lecture in the Chamber of Commerce, Industry and Mines, Tabriz, September 2010.

Schøtt, T. 2010. *Centers of entrepreneurship*. Invited lecture at the Symposium on the legacy of Joseph Ben-David for contemporary universities, Switzerland, July 2009.

Schøtt, T. 2010. *Innovative entrepreneurship around the world*. Invited lecture at the American University of Armenia, Yerevan, May 2009.

Schøtt, T. 2009 *Entrepreneurship policy and education*. Invited lecture in the Faculty of Entrepreneurship at University of Tehran, May 2009.

Schøtt, T. 2009. *Entrepreneurs' networks of advisors*. Invited lecture in the Regional Institute of Labor and Social Affairs, Isfahan, May 2009.

Schøtt, T. 2009. *Entrepreneurs' networks and their effects on entrepreneurship*. Invited lecture in the Municipality of Tehran, May 2009.

Schøtt, T. 2009. *Recruitment of entrepreneurs in Iran and Denmark*. Invited lecture in the Institute of Labor and Social Affairs, Tehran, May 2009.

Schøtt, T. 2008. *Uddannelse, træning og iværksætter*. Invited lecture in the Mid-Jutland Entrepreneurship Academy. October 2008.

Schøtt, T. 2008. *Eliteiværksætter* Danmark. Invited lecture to ConnectDenmark, Odense, September 2008.

Schøtt, T. 2008. *Entrepreneurship in Europe and USA*. Invited lecture in the European Union Center at the University of Pittsburgh, February 2008.

Schøtt, T. 2006. *Iværksætterrådgivning i Danmark*. Invited lecture in the meeting of public advisors, Grenå, August 2006.

Bager, T., and T. Schøtt. 2005. *Growth expectations of entrepreneurs in Denmark*. Invited lecture at the Copenhagen Business School conference, January 2005.

Schøtt, T. 2004. *Social Network Analysis*. Series of lectures at the University of Southern Denmark, November 2001, August 2004.

Schøtt, T. 2003. *Quantitative Analyses of Social Networks*. Invited lecture at Roskilde University Center, December 2003.

Schøtt, T. 2002. *Social Network Analysis*. Series of lectures at the University of Southern Denmark, November August 2002.

Schøtt, T. 2001. *Networks among organizations*. University of Southern Denmark, June 2001.

Schøtt, T. 2001. *Science, technology, education and economy in centers and peripheries*. Invited lecture at the Conference on Reinventing Society in the Changing Global Economy, Toronto, March 2001. Published in the conference volume *Globalization and Society*.

Schøtt, T. 2000. *The concept of power in the network in the economic elite in Denmark*. Invited contribution to conference on Power and Democracy at Hindsgavl, Denmark, May 2000.

Schøtt, T. 1996. *Analysis of the Brazilian supports for science and technology*. Invited lecture at the meeting on 'Conclusion of the Analysis of the Brazilian Portfolio of Investments in Science and Technology' with the World Bank and the Brazilian Ministry of Science and Technology at the World Bank, Washington DC, November 1996.

Schøtt, T. 1995. *The formation of the globe-spanning scientific community in the 20th century*. Invited lecture at the Conference on 'Science in the Twentieth Century', Florence, June 1995.

Schøtt, T. 1994. *Institutionalization of the scientific role in non-Western civilizations*. Invited lecture at the Conference 'Science as a Special Profession', Jerusalem, February 1994.

Schøtt, T. 1994. *American use of foreign materials: a sociological perspective on underutilization and policies*. Invited lecture at the symposium on 'Managing the Information Revolution', University of Pittsburgh, February 1994.

Schøtt, T. 1993. *The creation of a global civilization: science and modernization*. Invited lecture at the Bradford Campus of the University of Pittsburgh, December 1993.

Schøtt, T. 1993. *World science policy: ideology and practice*. Invited lecture at the Center for the Study of Science in Society at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, November 1993.

Schøtt, T. 1993. *Social network analysis*. Two-hour didactic seminar given at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Miami, August 1993.

Schøtt, T. 1993. *Social science research in the United States on international phenomena*. Invited lecture to the workshop on international training and research in social science in the United States, Social Science Research Council, New York, June 1993.

Schøtt, T. 1991. *The concept of center and periphery in international science and the position of Soviet science*. Invited lecture in the Academy of Science of the USSR, Leningrad, May 1991.

Schøtt, T. 1991. *Network analysis of a system of mental health organizations*. Invited lecture in the Mental Health Research Training Program at the University of California, Berkeley, April 1991.

Schøtt, T. 1985. *Scientific productivity and international integration of small countries*. Invited lecture at the Symposium on the Scientific Role honoring Joseph Ben-David, Jerusalem, December 1985.

## Conference Papers

Samsami, Mahsa; Wickstrøm, Kent Adsbøll; Schøtt, Thomas. *The entrepreneurial tradition in a family: Embedded in society's institution of family business and promoting exploitation of opportunities*. Submitted for STEP Project Global Consortium - Global Family Business in Valencia, April 2023.

Samsami, Mahsa; Schøtt, Thomas. *Society's institution for family business: Enhancing internationalization in family firms*. Submitted for STEP Project Global Consortium - Global Family Business in Valencia, April 2023.

Samsami, M., and T. Schøtt. Business families' internationalization enabled by pandemic opportunities: Enhanced by institutionalization of family enterprising. Accepted for presentation at the European International Business Association (EIBA) conference in Oslo, December 2022.

Samsami, M. and T. Schøtt. Family embeddedness of born globals: The institution of family enterprising promoting family tradition and governance. Accepted for presentation at the European International Business Association (EIBA) conference in Oslo, December 2022.

Samsami, M., Calvo, N., Neira, I., and Schøtt, T. *Embedding values and awareness into strategy and practice for sustainable growth: Differences between family and nonfamily businesses*. Presented at RENT conference, Napoli, November 2022.

T. Schøtt, and Fernandez, A. *Configuration of entrepreneurial ecosystems within regions: Effects on people's entry and entrepreneurs' endeavors*. Presented at RENT conference, Napoli, November 2022.

T. Schøtt, and Fernandez, A. *Constellation of entrepreneurial ecosystems within regions*. Accepted for presentation at Innodays conference (hybrid), Casablanca, November 2022.

Samsami, M., Neira, I., Calvo, N., and Schøtt, T. *Awareness, strategies, and practices of environmental sustainability: Shaped by values in family and nonfamily businesses*. Presented at the GEM-ACEDE conference, Valencia, September 2022.  
Best Paper Award.

Fernandez, A., and T. Schøtt. *Entrepreneurial ecosystems*. Presented at the GEM-ACEDE workshop, Valencia, September 2022.

Schøtt, T., M. Samsami, E. Barros, N. Calvo. *The influence of human and social capital on entrepreneurial intention: Embedded in regional institutions*. Presented at the GEM-ACEDE workshop, Valencia, September 2022.

Schøtt, T., N. Calvo, A. Monje-Amor. *Does wealth in a region moderate the effect of entrepreneurs' human and social capital upon their innovation?* Presented at the GEM-ACEDE workshop, Valencia, September 2022.

Samsami, M., and Schøtt, T. *Institutionalization of continuing a family tradition in business: Shaping an entrepreneurial mindset resilient to the pandemic in the Islamic world*. Presented at the hybrid conference on family business, Casablanca, July 2022.

Samsami, M., Calvo, N., Neira, I., and Schøtt, T. *Continuing a family tradition as a motive for business*. Presented at International Family Enterprise Research Association (IFERA) conference, Santander, June 2022. Best Paper Award nominee as one of three.

Schøtt, T., and K. Aadsbøll Wickstrøm. *Institutionalization of family business in societies around the world: Enhancing capital, organization, and outcomes in family businesses*. Presented at the International Family Enterprise Research Association (IFERA) conference, Santander, June 2022.

Samsami, M., Neira, I., Calvo, N., and Schøtt, T. *Strategy and practices for sustainability: Comparison between family and non-family businesses*. Presented at the International Association for Research in Economic Psychology (IAREP) Conference, Kristiansand, June 2022.

Lopez, Carlos; Fernandez Laverde, Ana, & Schøtt, T. *Entrepreneurs' sources of financing: Changed by the pandemic*. Presented at the International Association for Research in Economic Psychology (IAREP) Conference, Kristiansand, June 2022.

Aadsbøll Wickstrøm, K., and T. Schøtt. *Family firm internationalization: Effects of family business legitimacy*. Presented at the Nordic Conference on Small Business (NCSB) conference, Kolding, May 2022.

Liu, Y., & T. Schøtt. *Growth-expectations of women starting family and non-family businesses: Embedded in institutions of entrepreneurship and family business*. Presented at the virtual Diana conference, May 2021.

Kalhor, E., Øyna, S., and T. Schøtt. *Are family businesses born global? Embeddedness in culture*. Presented at the virtual conference on Family Business in the Arab World, Nov 2020.

Samsami, M., and T. Schøtt. *Family and non-family businesses in Iran: Coupling among innovation, internationalization, and growth-expectation*. Presented at the virtual conference on Family Business in the Arab World, Nov 2020.

Samsami, M., and T. Schøtt. *Coupled performance outcomes in family and non-family businesses: Gaps in mature economies but similarity in emerging economies*. Presented at the virtual conference on Family Business in the Arab World, Nov 2020.

Ismail, A., Gartner, W., Roomi, M., and T. Schøtt. *The distinctiveness of family and non-family business in the MENA countries compared to family and non-family businesses in secular-rational culture*. Presented at the virtual conference on Family Business in the Arab World, Nov 2020.

Huezo-Ponce, Lizette, and T. Schøtt. *Networks around men and women entrepreneurs: Embedded in Latin American and European culture*. Presented at the conference III Encuentro Internacional de Investigacion en Emprendimiento. 2 Nov 2020.

Wickstrøm, K.A., J. Li, Y. Liu, and T. Schøtt. *Guanxi and innovation in modern China: The role of particularistic networking and network range at different levels of marketization*. Presented at the annual conference of Cicalics, Beijing, August 2019.

Schøtt, T., and Y. Liu. *Employees entrepreneurial work: Promoted by their entrepreneurial capital and by emancipative culture in society*. Presented at the conference of the European Academy of Management, Lisbon, June 2019.

Liu, Y., and T. Schøtt. *Entrepreneurs' coupled actions: Education, networking with researchers, and business collaboration; with benefits for innovation in China*. Presented at the conference of the European Academy of Management, Lisbon, June 2019.

Kalhor, E., Y. Liu, and T. Schøtt. *Internationalization of family business: Embedded in national wealth and culture*. Presented at the conference of the European Academy of Management, Lisbon, June 2019.

Schøtt, T. *The diaspora from MENA: Women's and men's occupations, especially in entrepreneurship*. Presented at the 6<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Social Sciences, Al Akhawayn University, Ifrane, Morocco, May 2019.

Wickstrøm, K.A., J. Li, Y. Liu, and T. Schøtt. *Chinese entrepreneurs' networks in private and public spheres: Shaped by culture in the provinces and shaping growth-aspirations*. Accepted for presentation at the Uddevalla Symposium, Italy, June 2019.

Schøtt, T., and Y. Liu. *Internationalization of family businesses and non-family businesses: Embedded in national wealth and culture*. Accepted for presentation at the Academy of International Business Conference, CBS, June 2019.

Bujac, A., and T. Schøtt. 2018. *Firms' exporting: Embedded in international networking and in business relations for marketing*. Presented at the Academy of International Business Conference, CBS, June 2019.

Wickstrøm, K.A., J. Li, Y. Liu, and T. Schøtt. *Informal institutions moderating effects of transnational and domestic networks upon exporting: Trust in foreigners*. Presented at the Academy of International Business Conference, CBS, June 2019.

Ashourizadeh, S., Liu, Y., and Schøtt. T. 2019. *Women becoming entrepreneurs in Iran: Catalyzing emancipation and innovation in gender roles?* Accepted for presentation at the Diana Conference, Boston, June 2019.

Ashourizadeh, S., Y. Liu, and T. Schøtt. 2018. *Who gets satisfaction? People's occupation and gender shaping well-being*. The RENT conference, Sevilla, November 2018.

Jensen, K.W., and T. Schøtt. 2018. *The impact of women's inclusion in business on women-owned firms' path to innovation: The impact of male-dominance in business on women-owned firms' networking for innovation*. The Cicalics Conference, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, August 2018.

Ashourizadeh, S., and T. Schøtt. 2018. *Mass and elite entrepreneurship: Gendered pursuits in China and Iran*. The Cicalics Conference, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, August 2018.

Xiaohua, and T. Schøtt. 2018. *Entrepreneurs' network diversity and innovation*. The Cicalics Conference, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, August 2018.



Kalhor, E., and T. Schøtt. 2018. *Effects of institutions on relationship between innovation and export strategy in emerging economies*. The 22<sup>nd</sup> McGill International Entrepreneurship Conference, Halmstad, August 2018.

Schøtt, T., and Liu, Y. 2018. *Entrepreneurial pursuits in the Chinese diaspora: Compared to Europeans*. The 12<sup>th</sup> China Goes Global Conference, Shanghai, June 2018.

Liu, Y., and Schøtt, T. 2018. *Talented women entrepreneurs: Education affecting entrepreneurial entry in China and Middle East & North Africa*. The 12<sup>th</sup> China Goes Global Conference, Shanghai, June 2018.

Naitana, L., and T. Schøtt. 2018. *Gender gaps in financing new businesses: Widened by traditional culture, narrowed by institutional support?* The Babson Entrepreneurship Research Conference, Waterford, June 2018. Published in the *Frontiers in Entrepreneurship Research* (2018).

Kalhor, E., S. Ashourizadeh, and T. Schøtt. 2018. *Down and up of entrepreneurship in Iran: Impacts of sanctions and of easing sanctions*. Accepted for Babson Entrepreneurship Research Conference, Waterford, June 2018.

Elo, M., Minto-Coy, I., Ashourizadeh, S., Jensen, K.W., Liu, Y., and T. Schøtt. 2018. *Diasporans' satisfaction with job, work-family balance, and life: Entrepreneurs and employees compared*. The Atiner conference, Athens, June 2018.

Liu, Y., T. Schøtt, and S. Ashourizadeh. 2018. *Mass and elite entrepreneurship: Gendered pursuits in China and Iran*. The Leuphana Conference on Entrepreneurship, Lüneburg, January 2018.

Naitana, L., and T. Schøtt. 2018. *Gender gaps in financing of new business: Widened by traditional culture, narrowed by institutional support?* The Leuphana Conference on Entrepreneurship, Lüneburg, January 2018.

Wang, D., and T. Schøtt. 2017. *Co-creation of innovation and financing: Embedded in networks including researchers and investors*. The European Groups and Organisations Society, Copenhagen, July 2017.

Schøtt, T., and Y. Liu. 2017. *Entrepreneurs' expectations for job-growth in the businesses in China: Influenced by human and social capital acquired in education and training*. The 11<sup>th</sup> China Goes Global conference, Kristiansand, June 2017.

Liu, Y., and T. Schøtt. 2017. *People becoming entrepreneurs in greater China: Changing inclusion of genders, generations and educational strata in mainland China, Taiwan and Hong Kong*. The 11<sup>th</sup> China Goes Global conference, Kristiansand, June 2017.

Schøtt, T., J. Gao, and M. Rui. 2016. *The environment around an entrepreneur in China: Embeddedness in marketization; support and benefit for performance*. The 8<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Management of Technology, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, December 2016.

Jensen, K.W., T. Schøtt, and J. Li. 2016. *Chinese firms' specialization benefiting innovation: Promoted by elaborated market institutions in the provinces*. The 8<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Management of Technology, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, December 2016.  
Best Paper Award.

- Schøtt, T. 2016. *Entrepreneurial pursuits in the Caribbean diaspora: Networking and its benefits*. Entrepreneurship conference in Jamaica, November 2016.
- Schøtt, T., K.W. Jensen, J. Li, R.G. Bertelsen, and S. Ashourizadeh. 2016. *Innovation and life-satisfaction: Embedded in networks and marketization in the provinces in China*. The International Entrepreneurship Conference, Peking University, October 2016.
- Liu, Ye, and T. Schøtt. 2016. *Entrepreneurs' intertwined education, networking with researchers, and business collaboration: Benefits for innovation in China*. The 10th China Goes Global conference, Macerata, July 2016.
- Liu, Ye, and T. Schøtt. 2016. *Mass entrepreneurship in China: Increasing inclusion of women, educated, and adults*. The 10th China Goes Global conference, Macerata, July 2016.
- Zhang, C., and T. Schøtt. 2016. *Women entrepreneurs' legitimacy in private and business environments: Consequences for job satisfaction and commitment*. International Business Center Conference, Aalborg, June 2016.
- Schøtt, T. 2016. *Specialization of firms coupled with comparative advantages in social capital, innovation, exporting and growth-expectations: Coupling enhanced by institutions*. International Business Center Conference, Aalborg, June 2016.
- Schøtt, T. 2016. *Coupling of entrepreneurship with education and research: Embedded in national institutions around the world*. Accepted for EURAM, Paris, June 2016.
- Schøtt, T. 2016. *The social role of the entrepreneur: Professionalization through education and training?* The Workshop on Historical Perspectives on Entrepreneurship, CBS, May 2016.
- Schøtt, T., Z. Duan, and K.W. Jensen. 2016. *Environmental, social and economic goals of a firm: Changing with age of the firm*. The 6th Leuphana Conference on Entrepreneurship, Lüneburg, January 2016.
- Jensen, K.W., and T. Schøtt. 2016. *Self-determination theory and individual subjective well-being of entrepreneurs: A cross-national test of cultural relativism*. The Conference on Happiness, Well-being, and the Good Life, Odense, January 2016.
- Schøtt, T. 2016. *Entrepreneurs' and employees' life-satisfaction: Mediated by satisfaction with work and with work-family balance*. The Conference on Happiness, Well-being, and the Good Life, Odense, January 2016.
- Schøtt, T., M. Rui, J. Li, and J. Gao. 2015. *Institutionalization of a market in the provinces in China: Decreasing entry and increasing performance in entrepreneurship*. The 5th Workshop on Asian Management and Entrepreneurship, Shanghai, June 2015; the Uddevalla Conference, Sønderborg, June 2015; and CICALICS (China Innovation and Circles Academy - Learning, Innovation and Competence Systems) Workshop, Hangzhou, August 2015.
- Schøtt, T. 2015. *Education and research in universities: Coupling with people's careers and entrepreneurs' networking and innovation*. The Uddevalla Conference, Sønderborg, June 2015; and the Triple Helix Conference, Tsinghua University, Beijing, August 2015.

- Chen, Z., J. Li, and T. Schøtt. 2015. *Innovation benefitting exporting: Benefit enhanced by international networking*. The Uddevalla Conference, Sønderborg, June 2015.
- Jensen, K.W., J. Vang, and T. Schøtt. 2015. *Networks around indigenous and migrant entrepreneurs*. Sunbelt Social Network Conference. Brighton, June 2015.
- Vang, J., Jensen, K.W., Schøtt, T., and S. Rezaei. 2015. *Innovation and networking among entrepreneurs across generations of Asian Tigers*. Academy of International Business Conference, Bengaluru, June 2015.
- Li, Y., J. Zhou, and T. Schøtt. 2015. *Embeddedness of firms' collaboration in their entrepreneurs' networks in private and public spheres: Contingent on trust; in 13 countries in Asia*. The 5<sup>th</sup> Workshop on Asian Management and Entrepreneurship, Shanghai, June 2015.
- Zhang, C., and T. Schøtt. 2015. *Employees' job-autonomy promoting intention to become entrepreneur: Embedded in gender and traditional versus modern culture, in Asia and in the World*. The 5<sup>th</sup> Workshop on Asian Management and Entrepreneurship, Shanghai, June 2015.
- Yang, R., C. Liu, and T. Schøtt. 2015. *National Systems of Innovation and Entrepreneurship: Developing Institutions in China compared with Finland*. The 5<sup>th</sup> Workshop on Asian Management and Entrepreneurship, Shanghai, June 2015.
- Duan, Z., K.W. Jensen and T. Schøtt. 2015. *Firms' economic, social and environmental goals: Gendering in the context of culture and wealth*. The Diana Conference, Boston, June 2015.
- Schøtt, T. 2015. *Coupling between entrepreneurship and university education and research: Enhanced by national institutions, a global study*. The 3E conference, Lüneburg, April 2015.
- Cheraghi, M., and T. Schøtt. 2015. *The social role of the entrepreneur: Professionalization through education and training?* The 3E Conference, Lüneburg, April 2015.
- Cheraghi, M., T. Schøtt, and J. Kew. 2014. *Youth's entrepreneurial careers influenced by parents' occupations: Global study focused on SSA*. Globelics Conference, Ethiopia, October 2014.
- Schøtt, T. 2014. *Entrepreneurs pulled by opportunity and pushed by necessity: Inclusion and competencies in the developing world*. Globelics conference, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, October 2014.
- Schøtt, T., and S. Ashourizadeh. 2014. *Pursuing a career as entrepreneur: Adults in China and in the Chinese diaspora*. The Academy of Innovation and Entrepreneurship, Tsinghua, September 2014.
- Ashourizadeh, S., S. Rezaei, K.W. Jensen, and T. Schøtt. 2014. *People's competencies benefiting careers in entrepreneurship: Adults in China and in the Chinese diaspora*. CICALICS, Beijing, August 2014.
- Jensen, K.W., S. Rezaei, S. Ashourizadeh, and T. Schøtt. 2014. *Competencies benefiting innovation: Entrepreneurs in China and in the Chinese diaspora*. CICALICS, Beijing, August 2014.
- Jensen, K.W. and T. Schøtt. 2014. *Start-up firms' networks for innovation: Embedded in entrepreneurs' networks in private and public spheres*. ASONAM, Beijing, August 2014.

- Schøtt, T., and K.W. Jensen. 2014. *Countries of varying density of networks among firms: Institutional support and consequences for innovation*. Uddevalla Symposium, Sweden, June 2014.
- Cheraghi, M., and T. Schøtt. 2014. *Migrants' Intention to Become Entrepreneurs: Benefits of Entrepreneurial Density in Home-Country and Density in Host-Country*. Uddevalla Symposium, Sweden, June 2014.
- Nielsen, S.L., K. Klyver, K.W. Jensen, T. Schøtt, M.R. Evald, T.E. Bager and P. Thornton. 2014. *The Multi-level Nexus of Institutional Logics and Cognition – A study wrapped in the Financial Crisis and Entrepreneurial Alertness*. The 18th Nordic Conference on Small Business Research, Bodø, May 2014.
- Jensen, K.W., and T. Schøtt. 2014. *Gendering of firms' collaboration networks: The moderating effect of national-level gender composition among firm owners*. International Network for Social Network Analysis XXXIV Conference. Florida, February 2014.
- Bayat, M., T. Schøtt and M.R. Zali. 2014. *Firms' collaboration networks promoting innovation: Evidence from GEM data*. 2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Entrepreneurship, Teheran, February 2014.
- Cheraghi, M., Z. Setti, S. Ashourizadeh and T. Schøtt. 2014. *Opportunity formation embedded in entrepreneurs' mindsets, networks and culture*. The 4<sup>th</sup> Leuphana Conference on Entrepreneurship, Lüneburg, January 2014.
- Schøtt, T., and M. Cheraghi. 2013. *Innovation embedded in gendered networks around entrepreneurs and in culture in mainland China, Taiwan and South Korea*. International workshop on Culture and Entrepreneurship. Hong Kong, November 2013.
- Jensen, K.W. and T. Schøtt. 2013. *Gendering of firms' collaboration networks and innovation: A global study with a focus on China, Japan and South Korea*. International workshop on Culture and Entrepreneurship. Hong Kong, November 2013.
- Ashourizadeh, S., S. Rezaei, T. Schøtt and J. Vang. 2013. *Entrepreneurs' human and social capital: Direct and reinforcing benefits for their exporting*. The 4th Annual GW Global Entrepreneurship Research and Policy Conference, Washington DC, October 2013.
- Schøtt, T., M. Cheraghi, S. Rezaei and J. Vang. 2013. *Innovation embedded in entrepreneurs' networks in public and private spheres, and in collaboration networks among firms: A global study focusing on China and Denmark*. Conference China Goes Global, Bremen, September 2013.
- Schøtt, T., M. Cheraghi, S. Rezaei and J. Vang. 2013. *Innovation embedded in entrepreneurs' networks in public and private spheres: A global study focusing on China and Denmark*. CICALICS Workshop, Beijing, August 2013.
- Jensen, K.W., and T. Schøtt. 2013. *Firms' innovation embedded in their collaboration networks: China*. CICALICS Workshop, Beijing, August 2013.
- Schøtt, T., and G. Mandere. 2013. *Motivation and inclusiveness among entrepreneurs in Sub-Saharan Africa: Necessity versus opportunity affected by gender, age, education, occupation and income*. International Conference on Entrepreneurship and Employment in the Global South, Copenhagen, June 2013.

- Schøtt, T. 2013. *Evolution and embeddedness of a firm's business network in its owner-manager's personal network*. XXXIII Sunbelt Social Networks Conference, Hamburg, May 2013.
- Schøtt, T., and K.W. Jensen. 2013. *Firms' networking and innovation in trusting and distrusting societies: a global cross-national study*. XXXIII Sunbelt Social Network Conference, Hamburg, 2013.
- Schøtt, T., and M. Sedaghat. 2013. *Embeddedness of firms' exports of innovations*. XXXIII Sunbelt Social Networks Conference, Hamburg, May 2013.
- Ashourizadeh, S., and T. Schøtt. 2013. *The intrapreneur: A distinct and valuable role to be institutionalized and strategically managed*. Workshop on Strategic Human Resource Management, CBS, April 2013.
- Schøtt, T. 2013. *Entrepreneurs' networking: Gendering in traditional and secular-rational cultures*. Third International Conference on Women in Entrepreneurship. Lüneburg, Germany, January 2013.
- Schøtt, T., and S. Ashourizadeh. 2012. *Entrepreneurs' growth-expectations: Shaped by their network and by national growth-policy*. RENT XXVI Conference, EM Business School, Lyon, November 2012.
- Schøtt, T., and M. Cheraghi. 2012. *Entrepreneurs' networks: Shaped by cultures of rationality and trust*. International Conference on Advances in Social Network Analysis and Mining, Istanbul, August 2012.
- Schøtt, T., and M. Sedaghat. 2012. *Entrepreneurs' innovation shaped by their networking and by national education: a global study*. 15<sup>th</sup> Uddevalla Symposium on Networks and Innovation, Faro, Portugal, June 2012.
- Schøtt, T., A.S. Hovne and B.S. Hovne. 2012. *Entrepreneurs' innovation promoted by their education and training and by national policy and culture: a global study*. International Symposium on Entrepreneurship and Innovation, Venice, May 2012.
- Klyver, K., M. Schenkel, M.S. Nielsen and T. Schøtt. 2011. *How instrumental and emotional support from family differs between vocational decisions to become self-employed or employed*. Babson College Entrepreneurship Research Conference, Syracuse, June 2011.
- Schøtt, T., and M. Sedaghat. 2011. *Entrepreneurs' education and training enhancing competencies and performance: a global study*. The 56<sup>th</sup> annual International Council on Small Business World Conference, Stockholm, June 2011.
- Ebrahim, M., and T. Schøtt. 2011. *Entrepreneurial intention promoted by perceived capabilities, risk-propensity, and opportunity-awareness: a global study*. The 56<sup>th</sup> annual International Council on Small Business World Conference, Stockholm, June 2011.
- Razavi, M., T. Schøtt and A. Akhavan. 2011. *National entrepreneurial activity affected by framework conditions: a global study based on GEM data*. The 56<sup>th</sup> annual International Council on Small Business World Conference, Stockholm, June 2011.
- Schøtt, T., M.R. Zali, and T. Feghali. 2010. *Entrepreneurs' innovation promoted by their networking: a cross-national study extending GEM*. The 4<sup>th</sup> Global Entrepreneurship Research Conference. London, October 2010.

Schøtt, T., S.M. Razavi, S.-S. Bahn, and Y. Sidani. 2010. *Growth-expectations of entrepreneurs: a cross-national study extending GEM*. The 4<sup>th</sup> Global Entrepreneurship Research Conference. London, October 2010.

Zali, M.R., S.-S. Bahn, E. Allen, D. Jamali, and T. Schøtt. 2010. *Networks around female and male entrepreneurs in traditional societies and secular-rationalistic societies*. The 4<sup>th</sup> Global Entrepreneurship Research Conference. London, October 2010.

Schøtt, T., M.-S. Cha, L. Daouk-Öyry. 2010. *Entrepreneurs' spheres of networking for advice: Private, job, professional, market and entrepreneurship spheres*. The 4<sup>th</sup> Global Entrepreneurship Research Conference. London, October 2010.

Ottossen, H. and T. Schøtt. 2009. *Entrepreneurs' networks and performance*. Conference in Bodø, Norway, 2009.

Schøtt, T. 2009. *Iværksætteres uddannelse og træning. [Entrepreneurs' education and training]*. Roskilde University, February 2009.

Ottosson, H., and T. Schøtt. 2008. *Human capital influence on advancement of entrepreneurs through venture emergence*. Summer University of Entrepreneurship, Bodø, Norway, August 2008.

Schøtt, T., and K.W. Jensen. 2007. *The Coupling between Entrepreneurship and Public Policy: Tight in Developed Countries but Loose in Developing Countries*. Third International GEM Research Conference, Washington DC, October 2007.

Klyver, K., K. Hindle and T. Schøtt. 2007. *Who will be an entrepreneur? How cultural mechanisms and social network structure jointly influence entrepreneurial participation*. The annual Babson College Entrepreneurship Research Conference, Madrid, June 2007.

Schøtt, T. 2007. *Social network analysis*, Seminar on Social Networks: Theory and Practice, University of Southern Denmark, Esbjerg, June 2007.

Schøtt, T. 2006. *Entrepreneur or Not: Predicting vocation from resources, background and traits*. CEBR conference on Entrepreneurship: Occupational Choice and Financing, Copenhagen, June 2006.

Schøtt, T. 2006. *Entrepreneurship in the Metropolis and the Province: Analysis of Danish Data from Global Entrepreneurship Monitor*. Conference on Regional Research, Funen, May 2006.

Schøtt, T. 2005. *Entrepreneurship in the Metropolis and its Strategies of Innovation, Growth and Export: Analyses based on Global Entrepreneurship Monitor*. Copenhagen Conference on Strategic Management, Copenhagen, December 2005.

Schøtt, T. 2005. *Entrepreneurs' expectations for growth, Global comparisons*. The 2<sup>nd</sup> international conference of Global Entrepreneurship Monitor, Hungary, May 2005.

Schøtt, T., and T. Bager. 2004. *Growth expected by entrepreneurs in nascent and baby-businesses in Denmark*. The 13<sup>th</sup> Research in Entrepreneurship conference, Copenhagen, November 2004.

Klyver, K., and T. Schøtt. 2004. *Autonomous starters' networks: Encouragement or criticism*. The international research conference Babson Kaufmann Entrepreneurship. Scotland. June 2004.

Schøtt, T., and T. Bager. 2004. *Growth expected by entrepreneurs in nascent and baby businesses in Denmark: Analyses of GEM population surveys 2000-2003*. The international research conference Entrepreneurship in Nations and Regions. Berlin, April 2004.

Schøtt, T., and T. Bager. 2003. *Growth expected by entrepreneurs in nascent and baby businesses in Denmark*. Leadership, Organization and Competency program, Denmark, December 2003.

Klyver, K., and T. Schøtt. 2003. *Autonomous starters' networks: Encouragement or criticism*. The annual meetings of the Leadership, Organization and Competency program, Denmark, December 2003.

Bager, T., and T. Schøtt. 2002. *Determinants of Young Firm Growth: Analysis based on Registries*. The annual meetings of the Leadership, Organization and Competency program, Denmark, December 2002.

Schøtt, T. 1997. *The global network of authorities making "national" science policy*. The XVII International Social Network Conference, San Diego, February 1997.

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Schøtt, T. 1993. *Science in global civilization: a falsification of Fukuyama's theory*. Meetings of the Society for Social Studies of Science, Lafayette, November 1993.

Schøtt, T. 1993. *Science and technology in Latin America*. Center for Latin American Studies, University of Pittsburgh, November 1993.

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- Schøtt, T. 1992. *Creators of a global culture: scientists*. 'Theory, Culture & Society' International Conference, Champion, August 1992.
- Schøtt, T. 1992. *Regions in the scientific world-system: East Bloc disintegration and West European integration*. Annual Sunbelt Social Network Conference, San Diego, February 1992.
- Schøtt, T. 1991. *Workshop on Submitting Papers for the American Sociological Association Meeting next year*. Given to the Graduate Student Organization at the University of Pittsburgh, November 1991.
- Schøtt, T. 1991. *Geosocial constraints on globality of science: American and Soviet scientists' ties*. Annual Meetings of the Society for Social Studies of Science, Cambridge, November 1991.
- Schøtt, T. 1991. *Estimating structure in a social network: complete enumeration versus limited-choice sampling of ties*. Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Cincinnati, 1991.
- Schøtt, T. 1991. *National and international networks among scientists*. Conference on 'What is International in Science?' Sweden, May 1991.
- Schøtt, T. 1991. *Old and new technologies in international scientific communication: a cross-national comparison*. Annual meeting of the International Studies Association, Vancouver, March 1991.
- Schøtt, T. 1991. *Conditions of imitation among organizations: cooperation and competition*. The Groups and Organizations Seminar at Carnegie-Mellon University, March 1991.
- Schøtt, T. 1991. *International educational exchanges: their globality, sources in political economy, and consequences for scientific exchanges*. Annual Conference of the Comparative and International Education Society, Pittsburgh, March 1991.
- Schøtt, T. 1991. *Effectiveness of informal linkages among agencies*. Fourth Annual Research Conference on 'A System of Care for Children's Mental Health', Tampa, February 1991.
- Schøtt, T. 1991. *Socio-intellectual organization in science: scientists' ties to local and distant colleagues*. The XI International Sunbelt Social Network Conference, Florida, February 1991.
- Schøtt, T. 1990. *The scientific world-system: macro and micro approaches*. Annual Meetings of the Society for Social Studies of Science, Minnesota, October 1990.
- Schøtt, T. 1990. *Shifting centers of science: United States and competitors*. Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Washington, D.C., August 1990.
- Schøtt, T. 1990. *The scientific world-system: quasi-autonomous dependence on the economic world-system*. Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Wash, August 1990.
- Morrissey, J.P., and T. Schøtt. 1990. *Assessing system change in children's mental health service networks*. Third Annual Research Conference on 'A System of Care for Children's Mental Health: Building a Research Base'. Tampa, February 1990.

- Schøtt, T. 1989. *Centers of science: global trends*. Annual Meeting of the Program Policy Committee at the Center for Social and Urban Research, University of Pittsburgh, December 1989.
- Schøtt, T., and P. Doreian. 1989. *Globalization in the scientific world-system*. Annual Meetings of the Society for Social Studies of Science, Irvine, November 1989.
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- Schøtt, T. 1989. *The United States and competing centers in the scientific world-system*. The Ninth Sunbelt Social Network Conference, Tampa, February 1989.
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- Schøtt, T., and J.P. Morrissey. 1988. *Interorganizational influence: cohesion versus structural equivalence*. The Eighth Sunbelt Social Network Conference, San Diego, February 1988.
- Schøtt, T. 1986. *Network analytic methods in mental health services research*. The Mental Health Research Conference, Amherst, November 1986.
- Schøtt, T. 1986. *International influence in science*. The Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, New York, August 1986.
- Schøtt, T. 1985. *Components of a social relation*. The Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Washington, D.C., 1985.
- Schøtt, T. 1985. *Interpersonal influence in science*. The Fifth Sunbelt Social Network Conference, Palm Beach, February 1985.
- Schøtt, T. 1982. *Curves of publications, references, and citations in science: a dynamic model*. The Annual Meetings of the Society for Social Studies of Science, 1982.
- Dixen, E., and T. Schøtt. 1977. *The roles of scientists in the public debate on atomic power*. Colloque Interdisciplinaire et International: 'Un Lieu de Contrôle Démocratique des Sciences: Le Débat Nucléaire', Namur, September 1977.